

### **Abstract**

5 A murmur frame for communicating expressive information for meetings enables greater team effectiveness by allowing meeting participants to express reactions and insights and to observe other participants' reactions and insights. Expressive information may be communicated to the entire group without interrupting the main discussion of the meeting by any of the participants. Thus, speakers, moderators, and participants may all rely on expressive information for guidance in working effectively with the group's continually-unfolding dynamics.

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